



# Integrated Wireless/Optical Access

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## Core Team

- ❖ Leslie A. Rusch
  - ❖ Université Laval, Optical Communications, extensive laboratory facilities for radio over fiber testbeds
- ❖ Tho LeNgoc
  - ❖ McGill University, Wireless Communications, extensive laboratory facilities for software radio
- ❖ Majid Ghaderi
  - ❖ University of Calgary, Resource Allocation for Wireless Networks and Network Modeling
- ❖ Carey Williamson
  - ❖ University of Calgary, Broadband Wireless Networks, Protocols, Applications, and Performance
- ❖ Assembling new SAVI recruits
  - ❖ 1 post-doc, 5 graduate students, 2 undergraduates

## SAVI Scope

*Scope: Aspects that are central to future application platforms and that address key challenges to network and service providers*

- **Wireless access in the 2015-2020 timeframe;**
- **Novel optical backhaul including radio-based methods in the optical domain;**
- Extension of cloud computing to infrastructure in a service provider smart edge;
- Control & management systems to enable experimentation with application platforms and Future Internet alternatives
- Clean and low-energy infrastructure;
- Application enablement **leveraging very-high bandwidth access** and services in the smart edge.

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## Future Application Platforms

- ❖ **High-bandwidth mobile apps**
- ❖ Sensors and data collection
- ❖ **Dense small cells inside and out**
- ❖ **Agile long reach optical backhaul**
- ❖ **Energy-proportional access**

- ❖ Media rich and intelligent enabling services
- ❖ Balance between smart edge and remote cloud
- ❖ Virtualized routing/datacenters
- ❖ Adaptive management for on-demand capacity, energy efficiency and sustainability

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## Theme 4. Integrated Wireless/Optical Access SAVI

**Team:** Rusch (lead), Ghaderi, LeNgoc, Williamson, Boutaba, Ganjali, Leon-Garcia, 1 post-doc, 5 grad, 4 interns, 2 undergrads

Design of Virtualized Wireless/Optical Access Testbed	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Virtualizing Digital Optical/Wireless i/f</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Radio over Fiber</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Spectrally Efficient Virtualization</div> </div>
Very-High BW Dense Small-Cell Access Testbed	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Virtualized Broadband Wireless Access</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Dense Small-Cell Access Networks</div> </div>
Energy Proportional Adaptive Capacity Resource Mgmt	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Inter-VN Resource Manager</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #90EE90;">Intra-VN Resource Manager</div> </div>

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**Wireless/Optical Access**

Design of Virtualized Wireless/Optical Access Testbed

Very-High BW Dense Small-Cell Access Testbed

Energy Proportional Adaptive Capacity Resource Mgmt

**Smart Edge** ... enabling Theme 3 resource management

**Virtualized Router & Datacenter**

- Capacity increases via cognition and coordination (interference mgt and spectral efficiency)
- Energy efficiency increases via all-optical backhaul and centralized virtualization & resource mgt
- SDR and optical architectures that enable virtualization

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**Wireless/Optical Access**

Design of Virtualized Wireless/Optical Access Testbed

Very-High BW Dense Small-Cell Access Testbed

Energy Proportional Adaptive Capacity Resource Mgmt

**Smart Edge** ... Theme 4 new resource management

Virtualized Router & Datacenter

DSP

- Tighter coordination, more omniscient, greater capacity

DSP

## Radio over Fiber SAVI

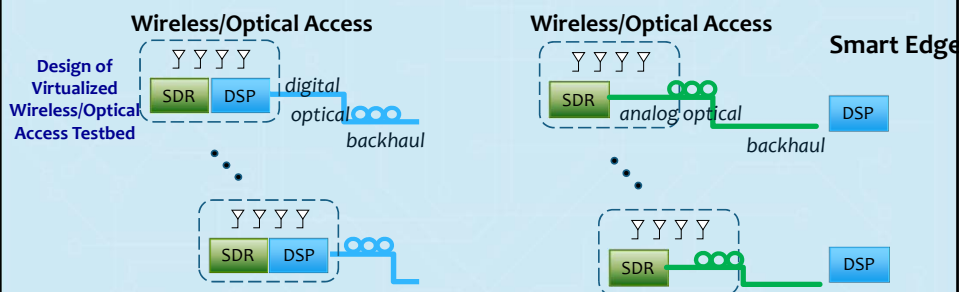
**Wireless/Optical Access**

Design of Virtualized Wireless/Optical Access Testbed

**Smart Edge**

- existing standards have high overhead and are tied to specific wireless interfaces; lots of “housekeeping” at access point
- RoF offers higher capacity by pushing housekeeping to smart edge where impact is smaller
- Challenges remain in multiplexing – multiple antennas per access points, various architectures for backhaul (PON, homerun, etc.)

## Spectral Efficiency & Granularity




- Key challenge is granularity – very different sized pipes
- Trickle down of optical technologies from long haul (Cadillac) to backhaul (Volkswagen)
- Maintain spectral efficiency gains (vis-à-vis current standards) in analog transmissions as demand grows

## Dense Cells

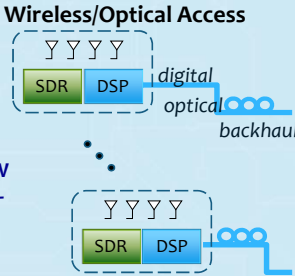
- Air-interface and network architecture design
- Cognitive radio
- Capacity and coverage optimization

smaller cells lead to denser networks, greater interference and greater gains from coordination

## Exploiting Proximity



**Very-High BW Dense Small-Cell Access Testbed**



**Wireless/Optical Access**

digital  
optical  
backhaul


- Air-interface and network architecture design
- Cognitive radio
- Capacity and coverage optimization

smaller cells lead to denser networks, greater interference and greater gains from coordination

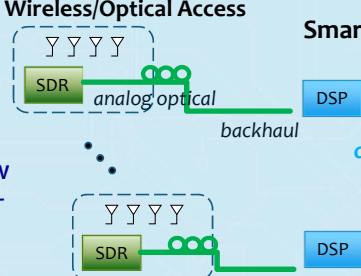
**distributed** structures and various optimization criteria

- sum-rate maximization
- power minimization
- rate balancing under end-user QoS
- constraints in terms of minimum required rate and limited delay

## Exploiting Coordination



**Very-High BW Dense Small-Cell Access Testbed**



**Wireless/Optical Access**

analog optical  
backhaul

**Smart Edge**

**centralized** structures

- cognitive radio with dynamic spectrum access
- power control and admission control mechanisms
- multicarrier signalling as an enabler

## Limits of Control at a Distance SAVI

**Wireless/Optical Access**

SDR analog optical

**Smart Edge**

Virtualized Router & Datacenter

DSP

backhaul

DSP

Energy Proportional Adaptive Capacity Resource Mgmt

- On-demand creation of VNs
- Resource isolation across different VNs
- Customization within individual VNs
- Efficient resource utilization

## Limits of Control at a Distance SAVI

**Wireless/Optical Access**

SDR analog optical

**Smart Edge**

Virtualized Router & Datacenter

DSP

backhaul

DSP

Energy Proportional Adaptive Capacity Resource Mgmt

**Inter Virtual Network Resource Manager**

Inter-VRM is centralized and communicates with Intra-VRM modules

- Admission control of virtual networks
- Scheduling and interference management
- Energy proportional capacity management

**Intra-VRM**

Intra-VRMs are responsible for local resource management within individual VNs

- Flow admission control
- Flow scheduling
- QoS/QoE monitoring

